

## **David Brian Stephenson**

### **Scientific publications**

My contribution to joint publications below is indicated by the use of asterisks:

\*\*\* the principal contribution, \*\* a major contribution, \* a minor contribution.

#### **Articles in press (in 07/2008):**

1. Bøe, A.G., Stephenson, D.B. and Dahl, S.O. (2006): Point process methods for the diagnosis of extreme events in palaeoclimate records: Norwegian mega-floods in the Holocene, Quaternary Science Reviews (submitted)
2. Baldwin, M.P., D.B. Stephenson, and I.T. Jolliffe (2008): Spatial weighting and iterative projection methods for EOFs, J. Climate (in press).

#### **Books, chapters in books, reviews of books, and memoranda**

1. Stephenson, D.B. (2008): Chapter 1: Definition, diagnosis, and origin of extreme weather and climate events, In "Climate Extremes and Society", R. Murnane and H. Diaz (Eds), Cambridge University Press, 348 pp.
2. Stephenson, D.B. (2008): An Introduction to Probability Forecasting, A. Troccoli et al. (eds.): Seasonal Climate: Forecasting and Managing Risk, Springer. pp. 93-129.
3. Mason, S.J. and D.B. Stephenson (2008): How do we know whether seasonal climate forecasts are any good?, A. Troccoli et al. (eds.): Seasonal Climate: Forecasting and Managing Risk, Springer. pp. 93-129.
4. Jolliffe, I.T. and D.B. Stephenson 2003: "*Forecast Verification: A Practitioner's Guide in Atmospheric Science*" Editors: Wiley and Sons, 240 pp. \*\*
5. Stephenson, D.B., H. Wanner, S. Brönnimann, and J. Luterbacher, 2002: The History of Scientific Research on the North Atlantic Oscillation. In: *The North Atlantic Oscillation*, (J. W. Hurrell, Y. Kushnir, G. Ottersen, M. Visbeck, Eds.), American Geophysical Union 2002, pp. 37-50. \*\*\*
6. Coelho, C.A.S., S. Pezzulli, M. Balmaseda, F. J. Doblas-Reyes and D.B. Stephenson, 2004:: Skill of coupled model seasonal forecasts: A Bayesian assessment of ECMWF ENSO forecasts. *ECMWF Technical Memorandum No. 426*, 16pp. \*\*

#### **Refereed publications in international journals**

1. Casati, B., L. J. Wilson, D.B. Stephenson, P. Nurmi, A. Ghelli, M. Pocernich, U. Damrath, E. E. Ebert, B. G. Brown, S. Mason, (2008): Forecast verification: current status and future directions, Meteorological Applications, Special Issue: Forecast Verification, Vol. 15, 3-18. \*
2. Coelho, C.A.S., C. A. T. Ferro, D. B. Stephenson, and D. J. Steinskog, 2008: Methods for Exploring Spatial and Temporal Variability of Extreme Events in Climate Data, Journal of Climate, Volume 21, Issue 10 (May 2008), pp. 2072–2092. \*\*
3. Stephenson, D.B., B. Casati, C. A. T. Ferro, C. A. Wilson (2008): The extreme dependency score: a non-vanishing measure for forecasts of rare events, Meteorological Applications, Special Issue: Forecast Verification, Vol. 15, 41-50. \*\*\*

4. Doblas-Reyes, F.J., C. A. S. Coelho, D. B. Stephenson (2008): How much does simplification of probability forecasts reduce forecast quality? *Meteorological Applications*, Special Issue: Forecast Verification, Vol. 15, 155-162. \*\*
5. Jolliffe, I.T. and Stephenson, D.B. (2008): Proper Scores for Probability Forecasts Can Never Be Equitable, *Monthly Weather Review*, Vol. 136, No. 4., 1505–1510. \*\*\*
6. Kvamsto, N-G., Song, Y., Seierstad, I., Sorteberg, A. and D.B. Stephenson, 2008: Clustering of cyclones in the ARPEGE general circulation model, *Tellus A*, Vol. 60, No. 3. (May 2008), pp. 547-556. \*
7. Stephenson, D.B., Coelho, C.A.S. and Jolliffe, I.T. (2008): Two extra components in the Brier Score Decomposition, *Weather and Forecasting*, Vol. 23, No. 4., pp. 752–757. \*\*\*
8. Cox, P.M., and Stephenson, D.B. (2007): A changing climate for prediction, *Science*, 317, pp 208-208 \*\*
9. Challinor, A.J., Wheeler, T.R., Craufurd, P.Q., Ferro, C.A.T. and Stephenson, D.B. (2007): Adaptation of crops to climate change through genotypic responses to mean and extreme temperatures, *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment*, 119, pp 190-204 \*
10. Seierstad, I.A., Stephenson, D.B., and Kvamsto, N.G. (2007): How useful are teleconnection patterns for explaining variability in extratropical storminess?, *Tellus A*, 59 (2), pp 170–181 \*\*\*
11. Beniston, M., Stephenson, D.B., Christensen, O.B., Ferro, C.A.T., Frei, C., Goyette, S., Halsnaes, K., Holt, T., Jylha, K., Koffi, B., Palutikof, J., Scholl, R., Semmler, T. and Woth, K. (2007): Future extreme events in European climate: an exploration of regional climate model projections, *Climatic Change*, 81 (Supplement 1), pp 71-95 \*\*\*
12. Coelho, C.A.S., S. Pezzulli, M. Balmaseda, F.J. Doblas-Reyes, and D.B. Stephenson 2004: Forecast calibration and combination: A simple Bayesian approach for ENSO, *J. Climate*, 17, 1504-1516. \*\*
13. Casati, B., G. Ross, and D.B. Stephenson, 2004: A new intensity-scale approach for the verification of spatial precipitation forecasts, *Met. Applications*, 11, 141-154. \*\*
14. Göber, M., C.A. Wilson, S.F. Milton, D.B. Stephenson, 2004: Fairplay in the verification of operational quantitative precipitation forecasts, *J. Hydrology*, 288, 225-236. \*\*
15. Kvamstø, N.G., P. Skeie, D.B. Stephenson 2004: Impact of Labrador sea-ice on the North Atlantic Oscillation, *International J. of Climatology*, 24, 603-612. \*\*
16. Hollins, P.D., P.S. Kettlewell, M.D. Atkinson, D.B. Stephenson, J.M. Corden, W.M. Millington, J. Mullins, 2004: Relationship between airborne fungal spore concentration of Cladosporium and the summer climate at two sites in Britain, *Int. J. of Biometeorology*, 48, 137-141. \*
17. Hannachi, A., D.B. Stephenson, K.R. Sperber, 2004: Corrigendum: Probability-based methods for quantifying nonlinearity in ENSO, *Climate Dynamics*, 22 1: 69-70. \*
18. Stephenson, D.B., A. Hannachi, and A. O'Neill, 2003: On the existence of multiple climate regimes, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 130, 583-605. \*\*\*
19. Charlton, A.J., A. O'Neill, D.B. Stephenson, W.A. Lahoz, and M.P. Baldwin 2003: Can knowledge of the state of the stratosphere be used to improve statistical forecasts of the troposphere? *Quart. J. of Royal. Met. Soc.*, 129, 3205-3224. \*\*
20. Baldwin, M.P., D.B. Stephenson, D.W.J. Thompson, T.J. Dunkerton, A.J. Charlton, and A. O'Neill 2003: Stratospheric Memory and Skill of Extended-Range Weather Forecasts, *Science* 301: 636-640. \*\*
21. Doblas-Reyes, F.J., V. Pavan, and D.B. Stephenson 2003: Multi-model seasonal hindcasts of the North Atlantic Oscillation, *Climate Dynamics*, 21, 501-514. \*
22. Stephenson, D.B. and V. Pavan, 2003: The North Atlantic Oscillation in coupled climate models: a CMIP1 evaluation, *Climate Dynamics*, 20 4: 381-399. \*\*\*

23. Kettlewell, P.S., D.B. Stephenson, M.D. Atkinson and P.D. Hollins, 2003: Summer rainfall and wheat grain quality: relationships with the North Atlantic Oscillation. *Weather* 58, 155-163. \*\*
24. Junge, M.M. and D.B. Stephenson, 2003: Mediated and direct effects of the North Atlantic ocean on winter temperatures in northwest Europe, *Int. J. of Climatology*, 23, 3, 245-261. \*\*
25. Hannachi, A., D.B. Stephenson, K.R. Sperber, 2003: Probability-based methods for quantifying nonlinearity in ENSO, *Climate Dynamics*, 20 2-3: 241-256. \*\*
26. Panagiotopoulos, F., M. Shahgedanova, D.B. Stephenson, 2002: A Review of Northern Hemisphere winter-time teleconnection patterns, (European Research Course on Atmospheres ERCA: - Vol. 5 Ed. C. Boutron), *J. Phys IV*, 12, 1027-1047, EDP Sciences, France. \*\*
27. Ambaum, M.H.P., B.J. Hoskins, and D.B. Stephenson 2002: Corrigendum: Arctic Oscillation or North Atlantic Oscillation?, *J. Climate*, 15, 553. \*\*
28. Atkinson, M.D., P.S. Kettlewell, P.D. Hollins, D.B. Stephenson, and S.T. Parsons, 2002: Regression forecast of UK harvest wheat quality from the preceding winter North Atlantic Oscillation. *Experimental Long-Lead Forecast Bulletin*, 112. \*
29. Ambaum, M.H.P., B.J. Hoskins, and D.B. Stephenson, 2001: Arctic Oscillation or North Atlantic Oscillation?, *J. Climate*, 14, 3495-3507. \*\*
30. Wanner, H., S. Brönnimann, C. Casty, D. Gyalistras, J. Luterbacher, C. Schmutz, D.B. Stephenson, E. Xoplaki, 2001: North Atlantic Oscillation - concepts and studies, *Survey Geophysics*, 22, 321-381. \*\*
31. Atkinson, M.D., P.S. Kettlewell, P.D. Hollins, D.B. Stephenson, and S.T. Parsons, 2001: Forecasting quality and breadmaking premium of wheat from the winter North Atlantic Oscillation. *Aspects of Applied Biology*, Vol. 64 (wheat quality), 127-128. \*
32. Kettlewell, P.S., M.D. Atkinson, D.B. Stephenson, and P.D. Hollins, 2001: Climatic factors mediating the effect of the winter North Atlantic Oscillation on wheat quality. *Aspects of Applied Biology*, Vol. 64 (wheat quality), 129-130. \*
33. Stephenson, D.B., H. Douville, and K. Rupa Kumar, 2001, Searching for a fingerprint of global warming in the Asian summer monsoon, *Mausam* special issue: 52, 1, 213-220. \*\*\*
34. Thornes, J.E. and D.B. Stephenson 2001: How to judge the quality and value of weather forecast products, *Meteorological Applications*, 8, 307-314. \*\*
35. Antoniadou, A., P. Besse, A.-L. Fougeres, C. Le Gall, D.B. Stephenson, 2001: L'Oscillation Atlantique Nord NAO: et son influence sur le climat européen, *Revue de Statistique Appliquée*, XLIX 3: 39-60. \*\*
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37. Douville, H., J-F. Royer, J. Polcher, P. Cox, N. Gedney, D.B. Stephenson, and P.J. Valdes, 2000: "Impact of CO<sub>2</sub> doubling on the Asian Summer Monsoon: Robust versus model-dependent responses", *J. Met. Soc. of Japan*, Vol. 78, No. 4, pp. 421-439. \*
38. Douville, H., S. Planton, J.-F. Royer, D.B. Stephenson, S. Tyteca, L. Kergoat, S. Lafont, and R.A. Betts, 2000: "Importance of vegetation feedbacks in doubled-CO<sub>2</sub> climate experiments", *J. Geophys. Res.*, Vol. 105, No. D11, pp. 14,841-14,861. \*
39. Martin, G.M., K. Arpe, F. Chauvin, L. Ferranti, K. Maynard, J. Polcher, D.B. Stephenson, and P. Tschuck, 2000: Simulation of the Asian Summer Monsoon in Five European General Circulation Models, *Atmospheric Science Letters*, Vol. 1, Issue 1, pp. 37-55. DOI:10.1006/asle.2000.0004. \*
40. Fevrier, S., C. Frankignoul, J. Sirven, M.K. Davey, P. Delecluse, S. Ineson, J. Macias, N. Sennechael, and D.B. Stephenson, 2000: A multivariate intercomparison between three

- oceanic GCMs using observed current and thermocline depth anomalies in the tropical Pacific during 1985-1992, *J. Marine Systems*, 24, pp. 249-275. \*
41. Stephenson, D.B. 2000: Use of the “odds ratio” for diagnosing forecast skill, *Weather and Forecasting*, Vol. 15, No. 2, 221-232.
  42. Stephenson, D.B. and F.J. Doblas-Reyes 2000: Statistical methods for interpreting Monte Carlo ensemble forecasts, *Tellus*, 52A, 300-322. \*\*\*
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  44. Stephenson, D.B., K. Rupa Kumar, F.J. Doblas-Reyes, J.-F. Royer, F. Chauvin, S. Pezzulli, 1999: Extreme daily rainfall events and their impact on Ensemble forecasts of the Indian monsoon, *Monthly Weather Review*, 127, 1954-1966. \*\*\*
  45. Burgers, G. and D.B. Stephenson, 1999: The “Normality” of El Nino, *Geophys. Res. Letters*, 26, 1027-1030. \*\*
  46. Macias, J., D.B. Stephenson, and A. Kearsley, 1999: A basic reference state suitable for anomaly-coupled ocean-atmosphere climate models, *Appl. Math. Lett.*, 12, 1, 21-24pp. \*
  47. Doblas-Reyes, F.J., M. Déqué, F. Valero and D.B. Stephenson, 1998: North Atlantic Wintertime Intraseasonal Variability and its Sensitivity to GCM Horizontal Resolution, *Tellus*, 50A, 573-595pp. \*
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  51. Stephenson, D.B. 1997: Correlation of spatial climate/weather maps and the advantages of using the Mahalanobis metric in predictions, *Tellus*, 49A, 5, pages 513-527.
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  53. Macias, J. and D.B. Stephenson, 1996: Seasonal and interannual ENSO variability in a Hybrid Coupled Model of the tropical Pacific, *Les Comptes Rendus de l'Academie des Sciences*, t. 324, Serie IIa, pages 269-276. \*\*
  54. Stephenson, D.B. 1995: The impact of changing the horizontal diffusion scheme on the climatology of a perpetual January General Circulation Model, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Met. Society*, 121, 211-226.
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  57. Guilyardi, E., G. Madec, L. Terray, M. Déqué, M. Pontaud, M. Imbard, D.B. Stephenson, M-A. Filiberti, D. Cariolle, P. Delecluse, O. Thual, 1995: Simulation couplee ocean-atmosphère de la variabilite du climat, *Les Comptes Rendus de l'Academie des Sciences*, Serie IIa, t.320, p683-690. \*
  58. Stephenson, D.B. 1994: The Northern Hemisphere tropospheric response to changes in the gravity wave drag scheme in a perpetual January GCM, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Met. Society*, 120, 699-712.

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61. Bowler, K.C., C.B. Chalmers, R.D. Kenway, D. Roweth and D.B. Stephenson, 1988: Quenched hadron mass calculations using staggered fermions at  $\beta = 6.15$  and  $\beta = 6.30$ , *Nuclear Physics*, B296, 732-756. \*
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64. Stephenson, D.B. and A. Thornton, 1988: Non-perturbative Yukawa couplings, *Physics Letters*, B222, 479-482. \*\*\*

Total publications (published and in press):	65
Total single or lead-author publications:	19
Total citations for all papers:	more than 500 citations